



Communications

SONET/SDH

Multi-Ch/Multi-Rate Framer+Serdes

Mappers + Framers

Transceivers/CDR

PDH

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2012

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SONET/SDH Solutions

Why Exar?

EXAR has highly integrated multi-channel SONET/SDH framer products with on chip high speed multi-channel SERDES functions, a range of SONET/SDH framer and mapper products as well as several key, stand alone SONET/SDH CDR and Transceiver products. The higher levels of integration and superior jitter performance has benefited many successful SONET/SDH product deployments.

Higher Levels of Integration and Functionality

At the high end, the highest density devices contain 16xOC48 or 4xOC192 framers with 768 Pointer Processors plus 32x2.5G high performance analog SERDES with CDR functions that drive SFPs and meet all SONET/SDH jitter performance requirements. These devices are well suited for the high density (4x10G) or 16x2.5G line card solutions required for next generation SONET/SDH networks.

Another family of Framer / Mapper products provide flexible mapping of multi-channel T1/E1 or DS3/E3 clients into SONET/SDH networks. The highest density product in this family provides mapping of 28 independent T1s (or 21 E1s) into an STS-1. It also supports the transparent transfer and regeneration of the independent T1/E1 clocks across the SONET/SDH network and meets all the jitter / wanders specs of the T1/E1 client interfaces.

Superior Jitter Performance

The standalone CDR and Transceiver (SERDES with CDR) products exceed the stringent SONET/SDH Jitter Generation specs for the transmitter (driving SFPs directly).

The receivers have a lot of margin for Jitter Tolerance and also meet Jitter transfer specs for certain regenerator applications where it is required.

Diagnostics

Employing a full suite of loop-backs, Exar devices can quickly identify a fault location, invoke a complete set of alarms, and easily determine the fault type for the network operator. This detection and diagnostic capability is critical to reliable data transmission.

Exar's SONET/SDH products have the several client and facility side loop-backs for each function providing designers with a built-in diagnostic solution for the physical layer. A suite of Performance Monitoring (PMON) counters keep track of the integrity of each of section of the links.

Software Support

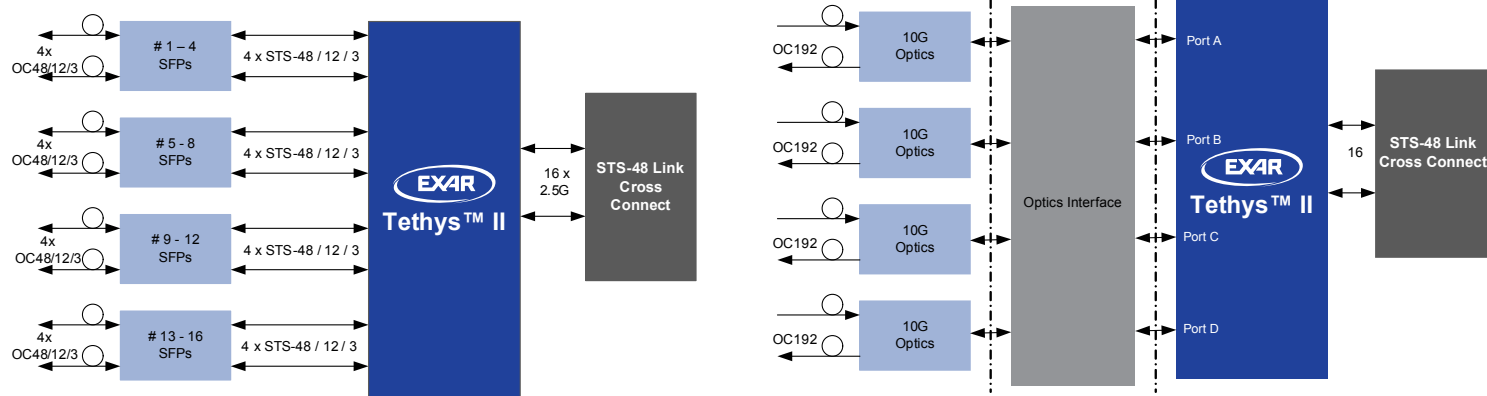
Exar provides a full set of device driver software for all of its SONET/SDH products via a concise set of API (Application Programming Interface) calls to configure, and manage the channels with or without interrupt handling. Exar's device driver software for SONET/SDH products are fully tested and are operating system and processor independent. These device drivers (written in ANSI C) permits the user to compile and port this code very efficiently into their system software.

Applications of SONET/SDH products

Exar's world-class physical layer solutions are ideal for a wide variety of markets and applications:

- Line cards
- Access Concentrators
- Multi-Service Provisioning Platforms (MSPP)

Tethys Solutions



SONET/SDH - Multi-Channel/Multi-Rate Framer+Serdes

Part Number	Description	Line Interface	Protocols	Transceiver Interface	System Bus Interface	Power Supply	Package(s)
PEB1756AE	Tethys™ 2x10G SONET/SDH Framer and Pointer Processor	2xOC192	SONET/SDH	SFI-4.1	2.5G TFI	3.3V/1.2V	CBGA-1397
PEB1757AE	Tethys™ 2x10G, 16x2.5G/622M/155M SONET/SDH Framer and Pointer Processor	2xOC192 16xOC48/12/3	SONET/SDH	SFI-4.1 Serial 2.5G/ 622M/155M	2.5G TFI	3.3V/1.2V	CBGA-1397
PEB2756AE	Tethys II™ 4x10G SONET/SDH Framer and Pointer Processor	4xOC192	SONET/SDH	SFI-4.1 SFI-4.2	2.5G TFI	3.3V/1.2V	CBGA-1397
PEB2757AE	Tethys II™ 4x10G, 16x2.5G/622M/155M SONET/SDH Framer and Pointer Processor	4xOC192 16xOC48/12/3	SONET/SDH	SFI-4.1 SFI-4.2 Serial 2.5G/ 622M/155M	2.5G TFI	3.3V/1.2V	CBGA-1397

SONET/SDH - Mappers + Framers

Name	Description	Line Interface	Protocols	Bus Interface	System Bus Interface	Power Supply	Package(s)
Orion	Highest Density T1/E1 Aggregation Reference Design Platform	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Reference Design
XRT86SH221	Voyager-Lite: E1-to-SONET/SDH Framer/Mapper with Integrated 21-Channel Short-Haul E1 LIU	E1 1xSTM-0/STM-1	SDH	19.44/6.98MHz Telecom	n/a	3.3V/1.8V	PBGA-388
XRT86SH328	Voyager: T1/E1-to-SONET/SDH Framer/Mapper with Integrated 28-Channel T1/E1 LIUs/Framer and M13 Multiplexer	DS1/E1 1x STS-1/STS-3 1xSTM-0/STM-1	SONET/ SDH	19.44/6.98MHz Telecom	n/a	3.3V/ 1.8V	BGA-568
XRT94L31	3xDS3/E3/STS-1 to OC-3/STM-1 Framer Mapper	DS3/E3 STS-1/ STS-3 STM-1	SONET/SDH	n/a	n/a	3.3V	TBGA-504
XRT94L33	3xDS3/E3/STS-1 or ATM/POS to OC-3/STM-1 Framer Mapper	1xSTS-3 1xSTM-1 3xDS3/E3/STS-1	SONET/SDH ATM/PPP	8-Bit 77.76MHz	Utopia/POS PHY	3.3V	PBGA-504
XRT94L43	12xDS3/E3/STS-1 to OC-12/STM-4 Framer Mapper	1xSTS-12 4xSTS-3	n/a	8-Bit 77.76MHz	n/a	2.5V	PBGA-516

SONET/SDH - Transceivers/CDR

Part Number	Description	Line Interface	Protocols	Transceiver Interface	Power Supply	Package(s)
XRT91L30	155/622 Mbps SONET/SDH Transceiver	OC-12/OC-3	SONET/SDH	8-Bit TTL	3.3V	PQFP-64
XRT91L31	155/622 Mbps SONET/SDH Transceiver	OC-12/OC-3	SONET/SDH	8-Bit TTL	3.3V	PQFP-64
XRT91L33	155/622 Mbps CDR	OC-12/3 STM-4/1	SONET/SDH	LVDS	3.3V	TSSOP-20
XRT91L33A	155/622 Mbps CDR with Enhanced Jitter Performance	OC-12/3 STM-4/1	SONET/SDH	LVDS	3.3V	TSSOP-20
XRT91L34	4-Channel 155/622 Mbps CDR	OC-12/3/1 STM-4/1/0	SONET/SDH	8-Bit TTL	3.3V/1.8V	LQFP-128

T/E/J Carrier Solutions

Why Exar?

Exar has a comprehensive and broad T/E/J physical layer product portfolio: Line Interface Units (LIUs), framers, LIU/framer combos, LIU/Jitter Attenuator Combos (with and without Desynchronization), BITS clock receivers and transceivers, and PCM line interfaces. Our products provide bridging solutions from existing networks to Circuit Emulation (CES) and Pseudo Wire applications as well as providing synchronization for Ethernet networks through our BITS solutions. Exar has a history of innovation with many industry firsts:

- R³ Technology™ (Reconfigurable, Relayless Redundancy)
- An 8-Channel integrated LIU and framer device, replaces several discrete components
- Up to 14-Channel long/short haul T1 LIU, (21-Channel for E1)
- Up to 12-Channel LIU and Jitter Attenuator for access, digital cross connect amongst others
- A 28-Channel T1/E1 LIU/Framer with VT/TU Mapper and M13 Multiplexer
- Up to 12-Channel T3/E3 LIU
- Up to 8-Channel T3/E3 LIU/Framer Combos

PDH Framer and LIU Solutions

Exar has a great reputation for offering innovative T1/E1/J1 as well as T3/E3/STS-1 products with many industry firsts, including the single-chip Jitter Attenuators (JA), integrated LIU with JA and CDR (Clock and Data recovery), and an integrated LIU plus SONET/SDH desynchronizer. The LIU function incorporates the R³ (Relayless, Reconfigurable Redundancy) Technology™ for minimal footprint and cost effective solutions. Exar is well known for outstanding product reliability and design support over a wide range of devices. Used individually or in chipsets, these devices are used in systems for many of the leading networking equipment manufacturers.

Exar PDH Technology Advantages

Exar offers many advantages to system designers. Key among these are features that provide flexibility in design, enable system reliability, reduce cost, and provide standards compliant solutions.

R³ Technology™

R³ Technology™ means Reconfigurable, Relayless Redundancy. Designers can configure or reconfigure a card (board) in software without changing any external components.

- Reduces time-to-market/manufacturing costs
- Allows single Bill-of-Material (BOM) for worldwide applications

Temperature

All of Exar's T/E Carrier and DS3/E3 products are industrial grade with a temperature of -40°C to +85°C.

Innovative Features

Redundancy

Internal switches help to implement 1:1 or 1+1 redundancy without the need for any relays, which helps to reduce cost and board space while improving reliability.

Hot Swapping

Exar's LIUs not only support 1:1 or 1+1 redundancy, but also support hot swapping without relays.

Integrated Timing Generators

An on-board timing circuit generates the appropriate system clocks from a single crystal. This again eliminates the need to change any components externally.

Design Flexibility

Choice of Host (software) or Hardware mode for interfacing and control provide design flexibility.

Extensive Diagnostic Capability

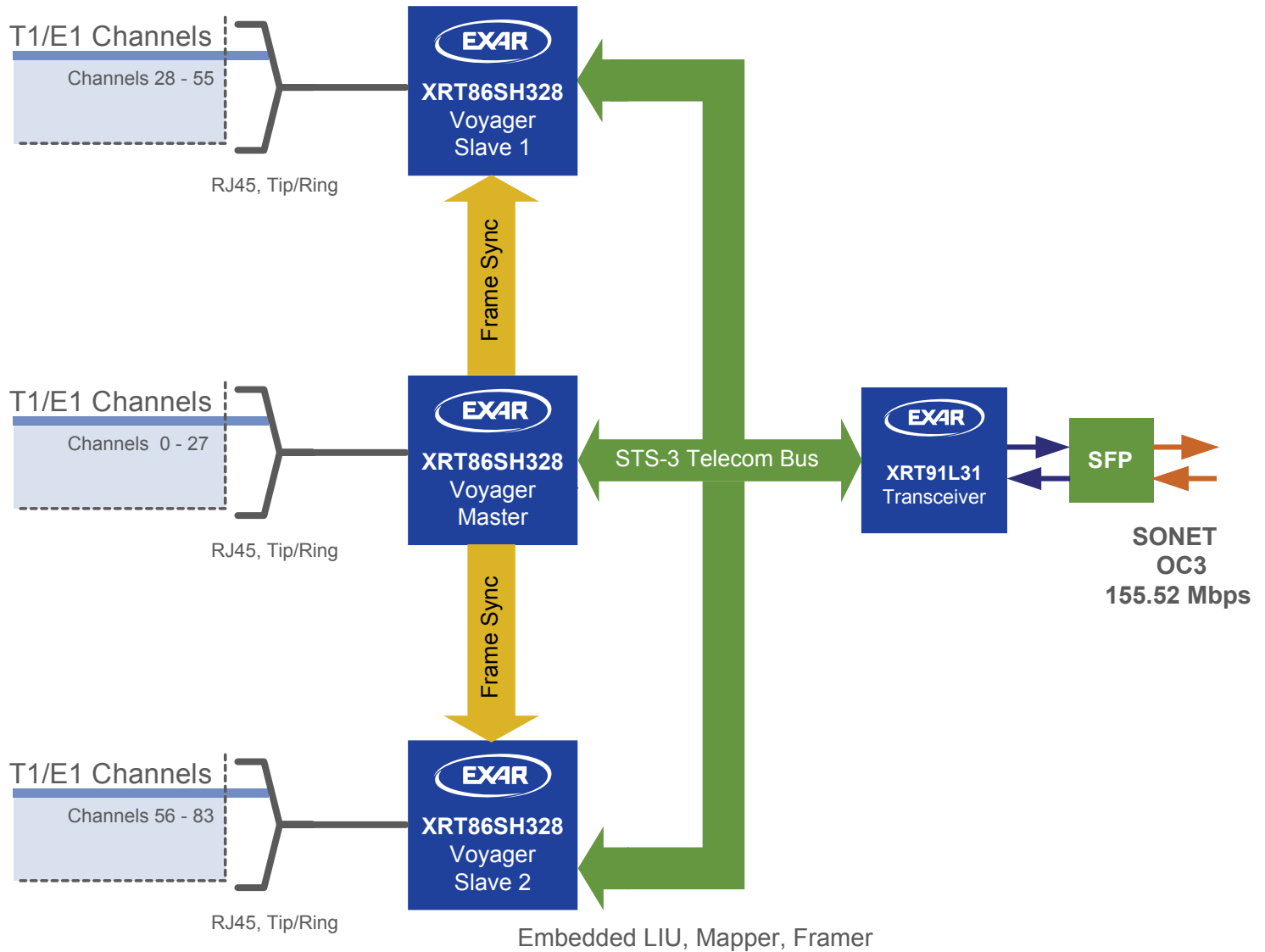
System users can quickly isolate a fault location, use alarms, and determine the nature of the fault.

Applications of T1/E1/J1 and T3/E3/STS-1 products

Exar's world-class physical layer solutions are ideal for a wide variety of markets and applications:

- BITS (T1/E1)
- Digital Cross Connects
- Access Concentrators
- Multi-Service Provisioning Platforms (MSPP)
- ATM and Frame Relay Switches
- Routers
- Wireless Base Stations
- DSLAMs

Integrated PDH to SONET Mapper Solution (Orion)



PDH - E1 LIUs

Part Number	Description	No. of Channels	Data Rate(s)	Clock Recovery	Short/ Long Haul	Operating Power Supply, Max Current	Package(s)
XRT5683A	PCM Line Interface Chip	1	E1, E2, T1, T2	✓ with Tank Ckt	S	5V ±5%, 40mA	SOIC-18
XRT5894	4-Channel E1 LIU	4	E1		S	3.3V, 5V ±5%, 210mA	TQFP-64
XRT59L91	1-Channel E1 LIU	1	E1		S	3.3V ±5%, 56mA	SOIC-16
XRT5997	7-Channel E1 LIU	7	E1		S	3.3V ±5%, 175mA	TQFP-100
XRT59L921	21-Channel E1 LIU	21	E1		S	3.3V, 300mA	STBGA-316

PDH - E1 LIUs							
Part Number	Description	No. of Channels	Data Rate(s)	Clock Recovery	Short/ Long Haul	Operating Power Supply, Max Current	Package(s)
XRT81L27	7-Channel E1 LIU with CDR	7	E1	✓	S	3.3V ±5%, 55mA	TQFP-128
XRT82D20	1-Channel E1 LIU with JA & CDR	1	E1	✓	S	3.3V ±5%, 58mA	SOJ-28
XRT82L24A	4-Channel E1 Line Transceiver with JA & CDR	4	E1	✓	S	3.3V ±5%, 228mA	TQFP-100
XRT83SL28	8-Channel E1 Short-Haul LIU with JA & CDR	8	E1	✓	S	3.3V ±5%	TQFP-144
XRT83VSH28	8-Channel E1 Short-Haul LIU with JA & CDR	8	E1	✓	S	3.3V ±5%	BGA-225
XRT83SL216	16-Channel E1 Short-Haul LIU with JA & CDR	16	E1	✓	S	3.3V ±5%	BGA-289

PDH - T1/E1/J1 LIUs							
Part Number	Description	No. of Channels	Data Rate(s)	Clock Recovery	Short/ Long Haul	Operating Power Supply	Package(s)
XRT83D10	1-Channel DS1/CEPT LIU with JA & CDR	1	T1/E1	✓	n/a	3V ±5%, 5V ±5%	SOJ-28
XRT83L30	1-Channel T1/E1/J1 Long-Haul, Short-Haul LIU with JA & CDR	1	T1/E1/J1	✓	S/L	3.3V ±5%	PQFP-64
XRT83L34	4-Channel T1/E1/J1 Long-Haul, Short-Haul LIU with JA & CDR	4	T1/E1/J1	✓	S/L	3.3V ±5%	TQFP-128
XRT83VL38	8-Channel T1/E1/J1 Long-Haul, Short-Haul LIU with JA & CDR	8	T1/E1/J1	✓	S/L	3.3V ±5%	BGA-225
XRT83L314	14-Channel T1/E1/J1 Long-Haul, Short-Haul LIU with JA & CDR	14	T1/E1/J1	✓	S/L	3.3V ±5%	BGA-304
XRT83SL30	1-Channel T1/E1/J1 Short-Haul LIU with JA & CDR	1	T1/E1/J1	✓	S	3.3V ±5%	TQFP-64
XRT83SL34	4-Channel T1/E1/J1 Short-Haul LIU with JA & CDR	4	T1/E1/J1	✓	S	3.3V ±5%	TQFP-128
XRT83VSH38	8-Channel T1/E1/J1 Short-Haul LIU with JA & CDR	8	T1/E1/J1	✓	S	3.3V ±5%	BGA-225
XRT83VSH314	14-Channel T1/E1/J1 Short-Haul LIU with JA & CDR	14	T1/E1/J1	✓	S	3.3V/1.8V	PBGA-304
XRT83VSH316	16-Channel T1/E1/J1 Short-Haul LIU with JA & CDR	16	T1/E1/J1	✓	S	3.3V/1.8V with 5V tolerant	STBGA-316

Note: Latest products are bolded.

PDH - Framer + LIU Combos

Part Number	Description	No. of Channels	Data Rate(s)	Clock Recovery	Short/ Long Haul	Operating Power Supply	Package(s)
XRT86VL30	1-Channel T1/E1/J1 Framer and LIU Combination with R³ Technology™	1	T1/E1/J1	✓	S/L	3.3V ±5%	LQFP-128 LQFP-80
XRT86VL32	2-Channel T1/E1/J1 Framer and LIU Combination with R ³ Technology™	2	T1/E1/J1	✓	S/L	3.3V ±5%	BGA-225
XRT86VL34	4-Channel T1/E1/J1 Framer and LIU Combination with R ³ Technology™	4	T1/E1/J1	✓	S/L	3.3V ±5%	BGA-225
XRT86VX38	8-Channel T1/E1/J1 Framer and LIU Combination with R³ Technology™	8	T1/E1/J1	✓	S/L	3.3V ±5%	fpBGA-256
XRT86SH221	Voyager-Lite: E1-to-SONET/SDH Framer/ Mapper with Integrated 21-Channel Short-Haul E1 LIU	21	E1, 1xSTS-1	✓	S	3.3V/1.8V	PBGA-388
XRT86SH328	Voyager: T1/E1-to-SONET/SDH Framer/ Mapper with Integrated 28-Channel T1/E1 LIUs/Framer and M13 Multiplexer	28	DS1, E1, 1xSTS-1	✓	S	3.3V/1.8V	BGA-568

PDH - BITS Solutions

Part Number	Description	64Khz/8Khz/ 400Hz modes	BITS Rx	BITS Tx	SSM
XRT85L61	BITS (Building Integrated Timing Supply) Clock Extractor	✓	✓		
XRT86VL30	BITS/SSM T1/E1/J1 Clock Recovery Element and Framer and Line Interface Combination featuring R³ Technology™		✓	✓	✓

PDH - T3/E3 Line Interface Units (LIUs)

Part Number	Description	No. of Channels	Data Rate(s)	Clock Recovery	Operating Power Supply, Max Current	Package(s)
XRT71D00	1-Channel JA for DS3/E3/STS-1 WANs	1	DS3, E3, STS-1		3V, 5V, ±5%	TQFP-32
XRT71D03	3-Channel JA for DS3/E3/STS-1 WANs	3	DS3, E3, STS-1		3V, 5V, ±5%	TQFP-64
XRT71D04	4-Channel JA for DS3/E3/STS-1 WANs	4	DS3, E3, STS-1		3V, 5V, ±5%	TQFP-80
XRT7295AE	1-Channel E3 Line Receiver	1	E3	✓	5V ±5%, 106mA	PDIP-20 SOJ-20

PDH - T3/E3 Line Interface Units (LIUs)

Part Number	Description	No. of Channels	Data Rate(s)	Clock Recovery	Operating Power Supply, Max Current	Package(s)
XRT7295AT	1-Channel DS3/STS-1 Line Receiver	1	DS3/STS-1	✓	5V ±5%, 106mA	PDIP-20 SOJ-20
XRT7296	1-Channel DS3/STS-1/E3 Line Transmitter	1	DS3, E3, STS-1		5V ±5%, 133mA	PDIP-28 SOJ-28
XRT73LC00A	1-Channel DS3/E3/STS-1 LIU	1	DS3, E3, STS-1	✓	3V ±5%	TQFP-44
XRT73L02M	2-Channel DS3/E3/STS-1 LIU	2	DS3, E3, STS-1	✓	3V ±5%	TQFP-80
XRT73LC03A	3-Channel DS3/E3/STS-1 LIU	3	DS3, E3, STS-1	✓	3V	TQFP-120
XRT73LC04A	4-Channel DS3/E3/STS-1 LIU	4	DS3, E3, STS-1	✓	3V	TQFP-144
XRT75VL00D	1-Channel E3/DS3/STS-1 LIU with SONET Desynchronizer	1	E3/DS3/STS-1	✓	3V ±5%	TQFP-52
XRT75L02D	2-Channel E3/DS3/STS-1 LIU with SONET Desynchronizer	2	DS3, E3, STS-1	✓	3V ±5%	TQFP-128
XRT75R03D	3-Channel DS3/E3/STS-1 LIU with JA, Desynchronizer and R³ Technology™	3	DS3, E3, STS-1	✓	3V ±5%	TQFP-128
XRT75L04D	4-Channel DS3/E3/STS-1 LIU with SONET Desynchronizer	4	DS3, E3, STS-1	✓	3V ±5%	TQFP-176
XRT75R06D	6-Channel DS3/E3/STS-1 LIU with JA, Desynchronizer and R³ Technology™	6	DS3/E3/STS-1	✓	3V ± 5%	BGA-217
XRT75R12D	12-Channel DS3/E3/STS-1 LIU Family with JA, Desynchronizer and R³ Technology™	12	DS3/E3/STS-1	✓	3V ±5%	TBGA-420

PDH - T3/E3 Framers

Part Number	Description	No. of Channels	Data Rate(s)	Operating Power Supply	Package(s)
XRT72L50	1-Channel DS3/E3 Framer IC with HDLC Controller	1	DS3, E3	3V ±5%	PQFP-100

PDH - T3/E3 Combos

Part Number	Description	No. of Channels	Data Rate(s)	Operating Power Supply	Package(s)
XRT79L71	1-Channel DS3/E3 Framer/LIU combo with JA, ATM UNI/PPP	1	DS3/E3	3.3V	PBGA-208

Note: Latest products are bolded.

T/E Timing ICs and WAN Clock Solutions

Why Exar?

Exar provides a unique mix of timing solutions that address a wide variety of clocking and network interface needs. Over the years, EXAR's original waveform generators and timing devices have become industry standard components quoted in numerous reference designs and thus have retained their popularity over many years. These legacy devices can be used for sine/square/sawtooth -wave generation, FSK modulation and demodulation, Clock multiplier, WAN Clocking, as well as products that address 64Kbps Co-directional interfaces, V.35 and BITS clock extractor applications.

Legacy Clocks

Exar has continued to support some industry standard clock devices that have been used as monolithic function generator ICs that produce quality sine, square, triangle and pulse waveforms in addition to FSK modulation/demodulation as well as voltage to frequency conversion.

Timing ICs

Exar supports two lines of timing ICs. The first is PLL based crystal or clock multipliers that provide LVDS outputs intended for use in designs that require high performance low jitter 155MHz, 312MHz and 622MHz clock sources ideal for SONET & SDH, Gigabit Ethernet and SPI-4 Phase 2 applications. The second is a dual-phase-locked loop ICs that generates two very low jitter output signals that can be used as synchronization clocks in wide area networking systems. This product family generates two integer multiples of 8kHz, 56kHz, and 64kHz while locked onto an incoming reference of 1.54MHz (T1), 2.048MHz (E1), 8kHz, 56kHz, or 64kHz.

Network Interface/Clock Extraction

Exar also carries products that support various network interfaces such as a 64Kbps Co-Directional Interface compatible with CITT G.703, a fully compliant V.35 interface, and a BITS clock extractor solution for E1, T1 or 64Kbps clock synchronization applications.

T/E Timing ICs - Voltage-to-Frequency Converter

Name	Description	Internal Power Dissipation	Package(s)
XR4151	Voltage-to-Frequency Converter	500mW	PDIP-8

T/E Timing ICs - Co-Directional Products

Part Number	Description	No. of Channels	Data Rate(s)	Clock Recovery	Short/ Long Haul	Temp.	Operating Power Supply, Max Current	Package(s)
XRT6164	Digital Line Interface Transceiver	1	64Kbps, E1		S	C	5V ±5%, 26.5mA	PDIP-16 SOIC-16
XRT6164A	Digital Line Interface Transceiver	1	64Kbps, E1		S	Ext. C	5V ±5%, 26.5mA	PDIP-16 SOIC-16
XRT6165	Co-directional Digital Data Processor	1	64Kbps, E1	✓	n/a	I	5V ±10%	SOIC-24
XRT6166	Co-directional Digital Data Processor	1	64Kbps, E1	✓	n/a	I	5V ±10%	SOIC-28

T/E Timing ICs - Voltage Controlled Oscillator (VCO)				
Part Number	Description	Frequency	Supply Voltage	Package(s)
XR2209	Voltage Controlled Oscillator (VCO)	0.01Hz to 1MHz	4V to 13V	PDIP-8
XR2211A	FSK Demodulator/Tone Decoder	0.01Hz to 300KHz	4V to 13V	PDIP-14 SOIC-14

T/E Timing ICs - Network Interface Products - V.35 Interfaces													
Name	Description	Temp. Range	No. of V.35 Rec.	No. of V.35 Trans.	Loop-back	RCV V.11	Supplies	Max Speed	XMT Disable	Disable	Max P P Con. (mW)	Max Shutdown Current	Package(s)
XRT3590	Single Chip V.35 Transceiver	I	3	3	✓	✓	+5, -5	20 Mbps	✓	✓	600mW	300 µA	SOIC-24
XRT3591B	Single Chip V.35 Transceiver	I	3	3	✓	✓	+5, -5	20 Mbps	✓	✓	600mW	300 µA	SOIC-24

T/E WAN Clocks - WAN Clocks							
Part Number	Description	No. of PLLs	Input Frequency Range	Output Frequency Range	Temp.	Operating Power Supply	Package(s)
XRT8000	WAN Clock Synchronizer/Adapter for Communications	2	8kHz to 32,768kHz	150Hz to 2,048kHz	I	5.0V, 3.3V	SOIC-18
XRT8001	WAN Clock	2	8kHz to 32,768kHz	56kHz to 16,384kHz	I	5.0V, 3.3V	SOIC-18

T/E WAN Clocks - SONET Clock Generators				
Part Number	Description	Multiplication Ratio	Power Supply	Package(s)
XRT8010	350MHz Clock & Crystal Multiplier with LVDS Outputs	8, 16	3.3V	QFN-16
XRT8020	650 MHz High-Speed Clock Synthesizer	8, 16, 32	3.3V	QFN-16

Note: Latest products are bolded.



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PATENT INFORMATION

Exar Corporation's products are protected under one or more of the following U.S. Patents:

3,306,444, 3,883,889, 4,042,953, 4,152,823, 4,247,951, 4,265,935, 4,318,118, 4,566,914, 4,617,535, 4,771,188, 4,789,838, 4,851,893, 4,866,397, 4,949,150, 4,975,386, 5,007,081, 5,011,784, 5,016,080, 5,023,194, 5,068,702, 5,097,309, 5,148,395, 5,152,842, 5,190,884, 5,229,664, 5,247,581, 5,248,624, 5,283,579, 5,294,927, 5,298,814, 5,315,264, 5,319,704, 5,325,045, 5,325,069, 5,357,379, 5,371,419, 5,387,877, 5,389,829, 5,440,254, 5,444,242, 5,446,412, 5,452,711, 5,502,746, 5,506,532, 5,512,816, 5,552,732, 5,557,481, 5,570,049, 5,572,212, 5,587,684, 5,592,167, 5,604,452, 5,625,281, 5,648,972, 5,650,747, 5,689,259, 5,694,031, 5,698,970, 5,703,524, 5,708,536, 5,790,393, 5,796,361, 5,649,122, 5,801,587, 5,801,593, 5,805,005, 5,818,271, 5,528,330, 5,844,431, 5,852,360, 5,864,257, 5,870,002, 5,880,690, 5,880,632, 5,910,739, 5,914,627, 5,914,632, 5,923,203, 5,923,206, 5,929,799, 5,933,056, 5,949,787, 5,959,494, 6,031,389, 6,121,805, 6,121,837, 6,127,956, 6,300,820, 6,311,246, 6,313,671, 6,313,672, 6,323,703, 6,323,820, 6,326,820, 6,333,651, 6,340,944, 6,350,979, 6,351,165, 6,359,484, 6,404,927, 6,424,197, 6,424,510, 6,452,248, 6,452,425, 6,462,695, 6,501,320, 6,747,503, 6,754,839, 6,774,942, 6,798,857, 6,865,626, 6,947,999, 9,952,240, 6,960,942, 6,695,606, 7,000,158, 7,012,794, 7,038,720, 7,057,241

THERE ARE OTHER U.S. AND FOREIGN PATENTS PENDING.